

EU-28 GRAIN CROP FORECAST March 2016

area	Austria		Belgium/Lux.		Denmark		Finland		France		Germany		Greece		Ireland		Italy		Netherlands		Portugal		Spain		Sweden		U.K.		TOTAL		
yield	100 kg/ha		100 kg/ha		100 kg/ha		100 kg/ha		100 kg/ha		100 kg/ha		100 kg/ha		100 kg/ha		100 kg/ha		100 kg/ha		100 kg/ha		100 kg/ha		100 kg/ha		100 kg/ha		100 kg/ha		
production	1,000 t		1,000 t		1,000 t		1,000 t		1,000 t		1,000 t		1,000 t		1,000 t		1,000 t		1,000 t		1,000 t		1,000 t		1,000 t		1,000 t		1,000 t		
	2015	2016	2015	2016	2015	2016	2015	2016	2015	2016	2015	2016	2015	2016	2015	2016	2015	2016	2015	2016	2015	2016	2015	2016	2015	2016	2015	2016	2015	2016	
SOFT WHEAT	270	283	223	225	632	640	243	245	5,162	5,222	3,269	3,219	170	240	65	65	550	580	151	150	44	50	1,830	1,801	456	460	1,833	1,835	14,898	15,015	
area	59.1	56.0	86.0	86.0	79.3	75.0	41.0	39.0	78.0	74.3	80.9	81.0	23.0	18.0	100.0	92.0	54.0	53.5	90.0	87.0	20.6	16.0	28.4	32.5	72.2	65.0	88.2	82.0	71.4	69.0	
yield	1,595	1,584	1,918	1,935	5,010	4,800	996	956	40,264	38,799	26,451	26,074	391	432	650	598	2,970	3,103	1,359	1,305	91	80	5,200	5,853	3,292	2,990	16,171	15,047	106,358	103,556	
production																															
DURUM WHEAT	19	17							324	351	19	13	468	550			1,290	1,350			7	7	320	376					2,448	2,664	
area	46.3	48.0							56.1	53.1	46.7	58.0	14.0	15.0			31.0	31.0			17.5	18.5	19.0	25.0					29.7	30.0	
yield	88	82							1,818	1,864	91	75	655	825			3,999	4,185			12	13	608	940					7,271	7,984	
production																															
BARLEY	152	144	55	55	631	575	455	480	1,754	1,790	1,629	1,664	130	160	202	195	240	255	34	33	20	25	2,725	2,639	320	328	1,100	1,151	9,447	9,494	
area	55.4	54.7	77.1	77.3	61.2	57.1	34.0	34.5	71.3	64.0	71.7	68.9	22.5	14.0	84.6	75.0	37.0	36.5	85.0	65.0	22.1	18.0	23.6	27.2	51.1	47.8	66.1	61.9	52.2	50.1	
yield	840	789	424	425	3,862	3,283	1,547	1,656	12,506	11,456	11,684	11,465	293	224	1,709	1,463	888	931	219		44	45	6,431	7,178	1,635	1,568	7,276	7,125	49,358	47,608	
production																															
threeed SPRING BARLEY	64	58	6	5	512	465	455	480	450		371	365			132	130			29	28	20	25	2,300	2,305	304	310	658	727	5,301	4,898	
area	49.2	46.0	51.0	50.0	59.8	56.0	34.0	34.5	64.0		54.3	56.0			78.0	69.0			81.0	63.0	22.1	18.0	24.0	27.5	50.5	47.0	60.1	58.0	41.7	40.3	
yield	315	267	31	25	3,062	2,604	1,547	1,656	2,880	0	2,015	2,044			1,030	897			182	176	44	45	5,520	6,339	1,535	1,457	3,955	4,217	22,115	19,727	
production																															
CORN	199	185	65	65	8	9			1,592	1,620	459	482	173	165			770	730	24	25	110	102	383	380			21	30	3,804	3,793	
area	84.0	102.0	113.0	115.0	63.8	54.0			82.5	87.9	83.0	97.0	76.0	70.0			90.0	92.0	116.5	117.5	83.3	77.0	101.8	110.0			65.0	58.0	86.4	92.0	
yield	1,670	1,887	735	748	51	49			13,134	14,240	3,810	4,675	1,315	1,155			6,930	6,716	280	294	916	785	3,900	4,180			137	174	32,877	34,902	
production																															
RYE	40	38	2	2	122	100	32	30	25	26	623	580	15				4	5	2	2	19	19	140	153	24	16	5	10	1,053	981	
area	43.3	45.0	50.9	51.0	63.2	59.0	34.0	27.5	47.5	47.5	56.6	55.0	22.5				32.0	30.0	51.9	53.0	11.0	11.0	18.2	19.8	61.5	60.5	70.0	61.5	49.6	47.7	
yield	171	173	10	10	771	590	109	83	119	124	3,526	3,190	34	0			13	15	10	11	21	21	255	303	148	97	35	62	5,221	4,677	
production																															
OATS	24	24	6	6	44	35	283	290	94	96	126	124	44		23	22	100	110	2	2	53	53	432	479	159	170	131	148	1,521	1,559	
area	40.9	40.5	50.1	50.5	54.0	50.0	34.0	34.0	46.8	46.0	45.2	48.0	21.5		83.0	76.0	25.0	24.0	47.8	49.0	14.5	13.0	17.5	19.0	45.3	44.0	59.4	58.0	34.3	34.3	
yield	96	97	30	30	238	175	962	986	440	442	570	595	95	0	191	167	250	264	10	10	77	69	756	910	722	748	778	858	5,214	5,352	
production																															
SORGHUM/mixed grains									62	60	14	16	1				45	50					8	8	14	13			144	147	
area									47.9	55.1	43.6	47.0	52.8				67.5	68.0					45.0	62.0	33.0	37.0			52.0	57.4	
yield									297	331	61	75	5	0			304	340					36	50	46	48			749	844	
production																															
TRITICALE	54	54	8	8	16	12			375	356	405	390					20	20	2	2	15	15	198	213	38	32	10	23	1,141	1,125	
area	52.9	50.0	64.2	64.5	53.3	54.5			54.4	53.0	64.7	64.0					34.0	34.0	55.7	56.0	19.0	17.0	21.0	23.0	59.6	53.5	75.0	48.0	51.8	50.2	
yield	284	272	51	52	85	65			2,040	1,887	2,620	2,496					68	68	11	11	29	26	416	490	226	171	75	110	5,906	5,648	
production																															
TOTAL GRAINS 1)	756	746	359	361	1,453	1,371	1,013	1,045	9,388	9,521	6,544	6,488	1,001	1,115	290	282	3,019	3,100	215	214	268	271	6,036	6,049	1,011	1,019	3,100	3,197	34,454	34,779	
area	62.8	65.5	88.2	88.6	68.9	65.4	35.7	35.2	75.2	72.6	74.6	75.0	27.8	23.6	87.9	79.0	51.1	50.4	87.9	76.2	44.4	38.3	29.2	32.9	60.0	55.2	78.9	73.1	61.8	60.5	
yield	4,744	4,884	3,168	3,200	10,017	8,962	3,614	3,680	70,617	69,142	48,813	48,646	2,787	2,636	2,550	2,228	15,422	15,622	1,889	1,630	1,190	1,039	17,602	19,904	6,069	5,622	24,471	23,376	212,953	210,569	
production																															

EU-28 GRAIN CROP FORECAST March 2016

area 1,000 ha	Cyprus		Czech Rep.		Estonia		Hungary		Latvia		Lithuania		Malta		Poland		Slovakia		Slovenia		Romania		Bulgaria		Croatia		TOTAL		
yield 100 kg/ha																											EU - 28		
production 1,000 t	2015	2016	2015	2016	2015	2016	2015	2016	2015	2016	2015	2016	2015	2016	2015	2016	2015	2016	2015	2016	2015	2016	2015	2016	2015	2016	2015	2016	
SOFT WHEAT																													
area			830	840	170	175	1,039	986	435	460	840	855			2,385	2,350	365	365	33	33	2,042	1,850	1,045	1,075	156	160	24,238	24,164	
yield			64.2	60.0	44.5	40.0	50.6	45.5	45.0	45.0	55.5	48.0			45.7	45.8	47.0	46.0	52.3	50.0	37.0	37.3	48.0	46.0	41.5	51.0	62.0	60.1	
production			5,329	5,040	757	700	5,259	4,486	1,958	2,070	4,662	4,104			10,899	10,763	1,716	1,679	173	165	7,555	6,901	5,016	4,945	647	816	150,328	145,225	
DURUM WHEAT																													
area	5	5	38	38			15	14						2	2			19	20			5	6	26	26			2,558	2,775
yield	16.8	17.0	48.3	48.5			40.7	38.0						45.7	46.0			46.0	44.0			20.0	20.0	35.0	34.5			30.2	30.4
production	8	9	184	184			61	53						9	9			87	88			10	12	91	90			7,722	8,429
BARLEY																													
area	34	34	365	364	134	133	307	328	90	88	207	220	1	1	808	820	140	143	23	23	451	475	180	170	48	50	12,235	12,343	
yield	16.2	16.0	55.5	51.3	40.4	34.0	46.3	43.3	25.5	31.3	42.2	36.0	27.0	27.0	40.5	38.0	48.8	41.2	40.2	39.9	35.1	36.0	44.3	39.9	38.0	40.5	50.0	47.7	
production	55	54	2,026	1,867	541	452	1,421	1,420	230	275	874	792	3	3	3,272	3,116	683	589	92	92	1,583	1,710	797	678	182	203	61,118	58,860	
<i>thereof SPRING BARLEY</i>																													
area			260	250	133	132	88	88	90	85	203	215					110	115	4	4	139	145	22	14			6,953	6,954	
yield			55.7	51.0	40.3	34.0	37.7	36.0	25.5	31.0	42.3	36.0					47.8	40.5	32.5	32.5	24.0	24.5	32.0	28.0			41.0	39.2	
production			1,448	1,275	536	449	332	317	230	264	859	774					526	466	13	13	334	355	70	39			28,512	27,256	
CORN																													
area			94	100			1,121	1,200			23	25			675	700	218	220	40	40	2,450	2,500	470	425	250	325	9,144	9,328	
yield			59.3	76.0			56.9	62.0			68.0	67.0			46.9	47.0	58.0	62.0	91.0	78.0	37.6	40.0	54.0	61.0	81.0	72.0	64.0	67.7	
production			557	760			6,378	7,440			156	168			3,166	3,290	1,264	1,364	359	312	9,200	10,000	2,538	2,593	2,025	2,340	58,522	63,168	
RYE																													
area			22	30	14	13	43	34	32	30	46	42			704	720	14	13	1	1	14	14	9	9	2	2	1,954	1,889	
yield			47.2	48.0	40.0	35.0	28.8	25.0	28.0	33.0	32.0	27.0			28.0	27.9	31.5	32.0	30.0	29.5	23.0	23.0	17.0	17.0	27.5	27.5	40.0	38.5	
production			104	144	56	46	124	85	90	99	147	113			1,971	2,009	44	42	3	3	32	32	15	15	6	6	7,813	7,270	
OATS																													
area			42	42	25	24	47	47	60	60	69	69			454	500	16	16	2	2	205	205	30	30	28	28	2,499	2,582	
yield			38.2	36.0	28.7	27.0	29.2	25.5	21.0	23.0	26.0	23.0			26.7	26.5	22.9	23.0	29.0	27.5	16.3	16.5	13.3	13.5	23.5	24.5	30.3	30.2	
production			162	151	72	65	137	120	126	138	179	159			1,212	1,325	37	37	6	6	334	338	40	41	66	69	7,584	7,799	
SORGHUM/Mixed grains																													
area			14	14	2	3	5	5	14	12	23	21			787	900	11	11			14	14					1,014	1,127	
yield			37.9	38.5	40.0	29.0	26.5	26.5	24.3	24.0	22.8	19.0			27.7	27.9	26.0	26.5			35.0	35.5					31.2	31.7	
production			53	54	8	9	13	13	34	29	52	40			2,180	2,511	29	29			49	50					3,167	3,578	
TRITICALE																													
area			43	38	7	6	129	115	11	10	122	110			1,492	1,470	9	9	2	2	36	36					2,992	2,921	
yield			49.9	47.0	53.0	45.0	41.1	37.0	29.8	32.0	39.0	33.0			35.3	34.9	32.0	32.5	40.0	37.2	30.7	31.0					42.2	40.9	
production			215	179	37	27	530	426	33	32	476	363			5,267	5,130	29	29	8	7	111	112					12,610	11,953	
TOTAL GRAINS 1)																													
area	39	39	1,448	1,466	352	354	2,706	2,729	642	660	1,330	1,342	3	3	7,305	7,460	792	797	101	101	5,217	5,100	1,760	1,735	484	565	56,633	57,130	
yield	16.3	16.1	59.6	57.2	41.8	36.7	51.5	51.5	38.5	40.0	49.2	42.8	39.5	39.7	38.3	37.7	49.1	48.4	63.8	57.9	36.2	37.6	48.3	48.2	60.5	60.8	54.5	53.6	
production	63	63	8,629	8,379	1,471	1,298	13,924	14,043	2,469	2,643	6,547	5,739	12	12	27,968	28,144	3,889	3,857	641	585	18,874	19,154	8,498	8,361	2,926	3,433	308,863	306,281	

EU-28 GRAIN CROP FORECAST March 2016

area 1,000 ha	Serbia		Bosnia		FYRM		Albania		Moldova		TOTAL		TOTAL	
yield 100 kg/ha											Non - EU		EUROPE 32	
production 1,000 t	2015	2016	2015	2016	2015	2016	2015	2016	2015	2016	2015	2016	2015	2016
SOFT WHEAT														
area	593	593	59	59	79	79	110	110	300	330	1,141	1,171	25,296	25,335
yield	44.0	44.0	33.0	23.5	30.5	31.0	31.9	32.0	26.7	27.0	29.8	28.6	60.0	58.6
production	2,609	2,609	195	139	241	245	351	352	801	891	3,396	3,345	151,900	148,569
DURUM WHEAT														
area													2,490	2,775
yield													30.5	30.4
production													7,601	8,429
BARLEY														
area	77	77	15	15	48	48	9	9	120	100	269	249	12,652	12,592
yield	35.2	36.1	26.2	26.5	24.8	25.0	29.1	29.0	16.7	20.0	16.9	18.6	47.9	47.1
production	271	278	39	40	119	120	26	26	200	200	456	464	60,643	59,323
thereof SPRING BARLEY														
area	17	17											17	17
yield	25.3	26.0											25.3	26.0
production	43	44											43	44
CORN														
area	1,150	1,150	183	183	49	49	62	62	450	450	1,894	1,894	11,523	11,222
yield	54.0	55.0	38.0	38.0	36.2	36.0	32.8	33.0	17.8	30.0	38.5	39.1	71.4	62.9
production	6,210	6,325	695	695	177	176	203	205	801	1,350	7,286	7,401	82,297	70,570
RYE														
area	7	7	4	4	7	7	9	9			27	27	2,156	1,916
yield	21.4	21.5	21.5	22.0	15.5	16.0	9.9	10.0			16.1	16.3	41.7	38.2
production	15	15	9	9	11	11	9	9			43	44	8,983	7,314
OATS														
area	48	48	12	12	3	3	11	11			74	74	2,642	2,656
yield	20.4	21.0	20.5	20.5	13.2	13.0	21.7	22.0			20.3	20.7	30.4	29.9
production	98	101	25	25	4	4	24	24			150	154	8,045	7,952
SORGHUM/Mixed grains														
area											0	0	1,125	1,127
yield													36.0	31.7
production													4,051	3,578
TRITICALE														
area											0	0	2,834	2,921
yield													45.4	40.9
production													12,856	11,953
TOTAL GRAINS 1)														
area	1,875	1,875	273	273	186	186	201	201	870	880	2,535	2,535	60,719	60,545
yield	49.1	49.7	35.3	33.2	29.7	29.9	30.5	30.6	20.7	27.7	44.7	45.0	55.4	52.5
production	9,203	9,328	963	907	552	556	613	616	1,802	2,441	11,331	11,408	336,377	317,688

EU - 28 OILSEEDS CROP FORECAST March 2016																															
area: 1,000 ha		Austria		Bel./Lux.		Denmark		Finland		France		Germany		Greece		Ireland		Italy		Netherlands		Portugal		Spain		Sweden		UK		TOTAL EU - 15	
yield: 100 kg/ha		2015	2016	2015	2016	2015	2016	2015	2016	2015	2016	2015	2016	2015	2016	2015	2016	2015	2016	2015	2016	2015	2016	2015	2016	2015	2016	2015	2016		
production:1,000		2015	2016	2015	2016	2015	2016	2015	2016	2015	2016	2015	2016	2015	2016	2015	2016	2015	2016	2015	2016	2015	2016	2015	2016	2015	2016	2015	2016		
RAPE																															
area		36	37	14	15	193	150	56	60	1,483	1,493	1,288	1,295	6	6	13	12	15	17	2	5			69	40	93	110	653	588	3,921	3,828
yield		29.9	33.0	32.6	40.0	42.5	41.0	15.0	13.4	35.5	36.2	39.0	40.0	14.0	14.0	38.0	40.0	24.0	22.0	34.9	38.0			21.0	33.0	38.3	32.0	39.0	36.5	37.0	37.1
production		106	122	46	60	821	615	84	80	5,265	5,405	5,023	5,180	8	8	49	48	36	37	7	19			145	132	356	352	2,547	2,146	14,493	14,205
SUNFLOWER																															
area		19	19							615	618	30	25	83	83			115	100			25	25	744	760	2	2			1,633	1,632
yield		20.0	28.0							20.2	21.5	22.0	22.0	12.2	12.2			23.0	23.0			8.0	9.0	9.2	11.0	16.7	17.0			14.8	16.1
production		38	53							1,242	1,329	66	55	101	101			265	230			20	23	688	836	4	3			2,424	2,630
SOYBEANS																															
area		57	52							97	112							320	340					1	1					475	505
yield		24.0	28.0							23.4	28.0							35.0	34.0					19.0	19.0					31.3	32.0
production		137	146							227	314							1,120	1,156					2	2					1,485	1,617
TOTAL OILSEEDS																															
area		112	108	14	15	193	150	56	60	2,195	2,223	1,318	1,320	89	89	13	12	450	457	2	5	25	25	814	801	95	112	653	588	6,029	5,965
yield		25.2	29.7	32.6	40.0	42.5	41.0	15.0	13.4	30.7	31.7	38.6	39.7	12.3	12.3	38.0	40.0	31.6	31.1	34.9	38.0	8.0	9.0	10.3	12.1	37.8	31.7	39.0	36.5	30.5	30.9
production		281	321	46	60	821	615	84	80	6,734	7,047	5,089	5,235	110	110	49	48	1,421	1,423	7	19	20	23	835	970	360	355	2,547	2,146	18,403	18,452

EU - 28 OILSEEDS CROP FORECAST March 2016																								
area: 1,000 ha	Czech Rep.		Estonia		Hungary		Latvia		Lithuania		Poland		Slovakia		Slovenia		Romania		Bulgaria		Croatia		TOTAL EU-28	
yield: 100 kg/ha	2015	2016	2015	2016	2015	2016	2015	2016	2015	2016	2015	2016	2015	2016	2015	2016	2015	2016	2015	2016	2015	2016	2015	2016
production: 1,000 t	2015	2016	2015	2016	2015	2016	2015	2016	2015	2016	2015	2016	2015	2016	2015	2016	2015	2016	2015	2016	2015	2016	2015	2016
RAPE																								
area	366	393	80	85	207	250	89	100	165	180	930	850	120	120	4	4	404	400	161	160	13	20	6,460	6,390
yield	34.6	35.0	22.0	21.0	25.0	27.0	32.9	24.5	30.0	25.0	28.7	29.5	28.4	25.5	20.0	20.0	27.0	28.0	26.0	27.0	27.0	26.0	33.8	33.7
production	1,266	1,376	176	179	517	675	293	245	495	450	2,669	2,508	341	306	8	8	1,091	1,120	419	432	35	52	21,803	21,555
SUNFLOWER																								
area	25	20			627	670							77	80			975	1,000	745	760	33	33	4,115	4,195
yield	20.0	23.0			25.0	25.0							23.0	24.0			18.5	19.5	23.0	23.0	25.0	26.0	19.0	19.8
production	50	46			1,568	1,675							177	192			1,804	1,950	1,714	1,748	83	86	7,818	8,327
SOYBEANS																								
area	3	7			77	80							44	50			90	130			75	80	764	852
yield	16.0	21.0			18.6	18.5							14.0	18.0			12.0	19.0			21.0	23.0	25.7	27.0
production	5	15			143	148							62	90			108	247			158	184	1,961	2,301
TOTAL OILSEEDS																								
area	394	420	80	85	911	1,000	89	100	165	180	930	850	241	250	4	4	1,469	1,530	906	920	121	133	11,339	11,437
yield	33.5	34.2	22.0	21.0	24.5	25.0	32.9	24.5	30.0	25.0	28.7	29.5	24.0	23.5	20.0	20.0	20.4	21.7	23.5	23.7	22.7	24.2	27.9	28.1
production	1,321	1,436	176	179	2,228	2,498	293	245	495	450	2,669	2,508	580	588	8	8	3,003	3,317	2,132	2,180	275	322	31,582	32,182

EU - 28 OILSEEDS CROP FORECAST March 2016												
area: 1,000 ha	Serbia		Bosnia		FYRM		Moldova		TOTAL NON-EU		TOTAL EUROPE 31	
yield: 100 kg/ha	2015	2016	2015	2016	2015	2016	2015	2016	2015	2016	2015	2016
production: 1,000 t	2015	2016	2015	2016	2015	2016	2015	2016	2015	2016	2015	2016
RAPE												
area	17	18			2	2			19	20	6,409	6,720
yield	27.0	28.5			15.9	16.0			25.8	45	34.1	32.2
production	46	51			3	3			49	55	21,852	21,609
SUNFLOWER												
area	170	180			11	11			181	191	4,376	4,504
yield	28.0	28.0			13.9	15.0			27.1	27.3	20.2	21.4
production	476	504			15	17			491	521	8,818	9,628
SOYBEANS												
area	200	200	4	4					204	204	1,056	773
yield	26.0	26.0	20.6	21.0					25.9	25.9	26.8	30.1
production	520	520	8	8					528	528	2,829	2,326
TOTAL OILSEEDS												
area	387	398	4	4	13	13			404	415	11,841	11,997
yield	26.9	27.0	20.6	21.0	14.2	15.2			26.5	26.6	28.3	28.0
production	1,042	1,075	8	8	18	20			1,069	1,103	33,499	33,563