

EU-28 GRAIN CROP FORECAST December 2015

area 1,000 ha	Austria		Belgium/Lux.		Denmark		Finland		France		Germany		Greece		Ireland		Italy		Netherlands		Portugal		Spain		Sweden		U.K.		TOTAL	
yield 100 kg/ha																													EU-15	
production 1,000 t	2014	2015	2014	2015	2014	2015	2014	2015	2014	2015	2014	2015	2014	2015	2014	2015	2014	2015	2014	2015	2014	2015	2014	2015	2014	2015	2014	2015	2014	2015
SOFT WHEAT																														
area	281	270	225	223	663	632	268	243	5,007	5,162	3,223	3,269	230	170	72	65	585	540	142	151	51	44	1,872	1,830	453	456	1,936	1,833	15,008	14,888
yield	60.8	59.1	88.0	86.0	78.0	79.3	41.0	41.0	74.8	78.0	86.3	80.9	17.5	23.0	99.2	100.0	52.5	54.5	92.5	90.0	16.0	20.6	31.4	28.4	66.8	72.2	85.5	88.2	70.8	71.4
production	1,708	1,595	1,980	1,918	5,171	5,010	1,099	996	37,452	40,264	27,814	26,451	403	391	714	650	3,071	2,943	1,314	1,359	82	91	5,878	5,200	3,027	3,292	16,553	16,171	106,266	106,331
DURUM WHEAT																														
area	14	19							287	324	11	19	510	530			1,230	1,280			6	7	322	320					2,380	2,500
yield	47.6	46.3							52.0	56.1	65.3	46.7	16.0	17.8			31.5	30.5			18.5	17.5	24.3	19.0					29.9	29.9
production	67	88							1,492	1,818	72	91	816	943			3,875	3,904			11	12	782	608					7,115	7,464
BARLEY																														
area	146	152	55	55	604	631	499	455	1,766	1,754	1,584	1,629	160	130	213	202	230	240	27	34	24	20	2,750	2,725	328	320	1,080	1,100	9,466	9,447
yield	58.0	55.4	77.0	77.1	59.0	61.2	37.0	34.0	66.3	71.3	73.6	71.7	14.0	22.5	79.2	84.6	36.0	36.0	85.0	85.0	17.0	22.1	25.6	23.6	46.9	51.1	64.9	66.1	51.4	52.2
production	847	840	424	424	3,564	3,862	1,846	1,547	11,716	12,506	11,658	11,684	224	293	1,687	1,709	828	864	230	219	41	44	7,040	6,431	1,541	1,635	7,009	7,276	48,654	49,334
thereof SPRING BARLEY																														
area	64	64	6	6	485	512	499	455	525	450	349	371			155	132			22	29	24	20	2,390	2,300	315	304	650	658	5,484	5,301
yield	46.8	49.2	48.5	51.0	57.3	59.8	37.0	34.0	61.0	64.0	59.9	54.3			75.1	78.0			80.0	81.0	17.0	22.1	25.3	24.0	46.3	50.5	60.1	60.1	42.0	41.7
production	300	315	29	31	2,779	3,062	1,846	1,547	3,203	2,880	2,091	2,015			1,164	1,030			177	182	41	44	6,047	5,520	1,458	1,535	3,907	3,955	23,040	22,115
CORN																														
area	216	199	65	65	10	8			1,750	1,592	480	459	175	173			850	740	25	24	103	110	413	383					21	4,087
yield	107.9	84.0	122.0	113.0	58.9	63.8			104.0	82.5	109.0	83.0	70.0	76.0			100.0	93.5	117.0	116.5	74.0	83.3	107.0	101.8					65.0	102.3
production	2,331	1,670	793	735	59	51			18,200	13,134	5,232	3,810	1,225	1,315			8,500	6,919	293	280	762	916	4,419	3,900					137	41,813
RYE																														
area	48	40	2	2	107	122	24	32	25	25	636	623	16	15			4	4	2	2	19	19	141	140	27	24	6	5	1,057	1,053
yield	48.2	43.3	52.0	50.9	63.8	63.2	32.0	34.0	49.0	47.5	61.4	56.6	23.5	22.5			32.0	30.0	56.0	51.9	10.3	11.0	18.5	18.2	63.3	61.5	63.5	70.0	52.8	49.6
production	231	171	10	10	683	771	77	109	123	119	3,905	3,526	38	34			13	12	11	10	20	21	261	255	170	148	38	35	5,579	5,220
OATS																														
area	23	24	6	6	44	44	308	283	99	94	125	126	45	44	23	23	103	100	2	2	54	53	434	432	161	159	120	131	1,547	1,521
yield	45.5	40.9	51.8	50.1	51.8	54.0	34.0	34.0	45.0	46.8	50.8	45.2	22.5	21.5	80.0	83.0	23.3	24.0	51.5	47.8	12.5	14.5	17.9	17.5	41.7	45.3	59.7	59.4	34.0	34.2
production	106	96	31	30	228	238	1,047	962	446	440	635	570	101	95	184	191	240	240	10	10	68	77	777	756	671	722	716	778	5,260	5,204
SORGHUM/Mixed grains																														
area	17								63	62		14	1	1			52	50					8	8	15	14			156	149
yield	38.4								61.0	47.9		43.6	53.5	52.8			70.0	68.0					48.2	45.0	27.2	33.0			57.6	52.7
production	65								384	297		61	5	5			364	340					39	36	41	46			898	786
TRITICALE																														
area	51	54	8	8	15	16			387	375	425	405					15	15	3	2	15	15	190	198	38	38	13	10	1,160	1,136
yield	59.0	52.9	65.5	64.2	64.0	53.3			52.0	54.4	71.4	64.7					34.0	34.0	59.0	55.7	16.0	19.0	23.0	21.0	56.0	59.6	46.0	75.0	54.3	51.9
production	301	284	52	51	96	85			2,012	2,040	3,035	2,620					51	51	18	11	24	29	437	416	214	226	60	75	6,300	5,889
TOTAL GRAINS 1)																														
area	796	756	361	359	1,443	1,453	1,099	1,013	9,384	9,388	6,484	6,544	1,137	1,063	308	290	3,069	2,969	201	215	272	268	6,130	6,036	1,022	1,011	3,155	3,100	34,862	34,466
yield	71.0	62.8	91.1	88.2	67.9	68.9	37.0	35.7	76.5	75.2	80.7	74.6	24.7	28.9	83.9	87.9	55.2	51.4	93.3	87.9	37.0	44.4	32.0	29.2	55.4	60.0	77.3	78.9	63.6	61.8
production	5,656	4,744	3,290	3,168	9,800	10,017	4,069	3,614	71,825	70,617	52,351	48,813	2,812	3,075	2,585	2,550	16,942	15,273	1,875	1,889	1,007	1,190	19,633	17,602	5,664	6,069	24,376	24,471	221,885	213,092

EU-28 GRAIN CROP FORECAST December 2015

area 1,000 ha	Cyprus		Czech Rep.		Estonia		Hungary		Latvia		Lithuania		Malta		Poland		Slovakia		Slovenia		Romania		Bulgaria		Croatia		TOTAL		
yield 100 kg/ha																											EU - 28		
production 1,000 t	2014	2015	2014	2015	2014	2015	2014	2015	2014	2015	2014	2015	2014	2015	2014	2015	2014	2015	2014	2015	2014	2015	2014	2015	2014	2015	2014	2015	
SOFT WHEAT																													
area			812	830	153	170	1,112	1,039	380	435	710	840			2,339	2,385	370	365	34	33	2,000	2,042	1,067	1,045	170	156	24,155	24,228	
yield			65.1	64.2	38.2	44.5	47.1	50.6	36.3	45.0	43.2	55.5			49.1	45.7	53.1	47.0	48.0	52.3	37.0	37.0	46.0	48.0	45.0	41.5	61.5	62.0	
production			5,286	5,329	584	757	5,235	5,259	1,379	1,958	3,067	4,662			11,484	10,899	1,965	1,716	163	173	7,400	7,555	4,908	5,016	765	647	148,504	150,301	
DURUM WHEAT																													
area	5	5	38	38			14	15						2	2		20	19			5	5	26	26			2,490	2,610	
yield	16.7	16.8	53.3	48.3			47.1	40.7						45.0	45.7		51.0	46.0			20.0	20.0	34.0	35.0			30.5	30.3	
production	8	8	203	184			66	61						9	9		102	87			10	10	88	91			7,601	7,915	
BARLEY																													
area	34	34	357	365	127	134	288	307	114	90	259	207		1	1	808	808	142	140	23	23	516	451	198	180	50	48	12,383	12,235
yield	16.3	16.2	55.1	55.5	35.4	40.4	44.4	46.3	25.0	25.5	34.1	42.2		27.0	27.0	40.3	40.5	46.6	48.8	39.8	40.2	31.0	35.1	41.3	44.3	37.0	38.0	48.6	49.9
production	55	55	1,967	2,026	450	541	1,279	1,421	285	230	883	874		3	3	3,256	3,272	662	683	92	92	1,600	1,583	818	797	185	182	60,188	61,094
thereof SPRING BARLEY																													
area	34		254	260	127	133	83	88	114	90	255	203				690		112	110	4	4	158	139	23	22			7,251	7,358
yield	16.3		54.3	55.7	35.4	40.3	38.8	37.7	25.0	25.5	34.1	42.3				34.0		46.4	47.8	32.3	32.5	23.0	24.0	28.0	32.0			40.6	40.8
production	55		1,379	1,448	450	536	322	332	285	230	870	859				2,346		520	526	13	13	363	334	64	70			29,412	30,040
CORN																													
area			122	94			1,224	1,121			24	23				650	675	220	218	41	40	2,550	2,450	401	470	310	250	9,629	9,114
yield			84.6	59.3			74.0	56.9			66.7	68.0				64.5	46.9	75.0	58.0	83.5	91.0	45.0	37.6	70.0	54.0	80.0	81.0	77.9	64.2
production			1,032	557			9,059	6,378			160	156				4,193	3,166	1,650	1,264	342	359	11,475	9,200	2,807	2,538	2,480	2,025	75,011	58,511
RYE																													
area			25	22	13	14	33	43	32	32	47	46				882	704	14	14	1	1	14	14	9	9	2	2	2,129	1,954
yield			53.0	47.2	32.2	40.0	28.8	28.8	27.0	28.0	25.3	32.0				31.5	28.0	36.7	31.5	29.0	30.0	23.0	23.0	18.0	17.0	29.0	27.5	42.0	40.0
production			133	104	41.9	56	95	124	86	90	119	147				2,778	1,971	51	44	3	3	32	32	16	15	6	6	8,940	7,812
OATS																													
area			42	42	32	25	50	47	63	60	72	69				479	454	16	16	2	2	205	205	31	30	29	28	2,568	2,499
yield			38.9	38.2	26.6	28.7	27.4	29.2	20.5	21.0	21.8	26.0				30.2	26.7	26.0	22.9	28.5	29.0	17.5	16.3	13.2	13.3	24.0	23.5	30.7	30.3
production			163	162	85	72	137	137	129	126	157	179				1,447	1,212	42	37	6	6	359	334	41	40	70	66	7,895	7,574
SORGHUM/Mixed grains																													
area			15	14	4	2	5	5	15	14	25	23				880	787	11	11			14	14					1,125	1,019
yield			41.3	37.9	22.2	40.0	26.8	26.5	23.7	24.3	17.6	22.8				33.0	27.7	31.6	26.0			36.0	35.0					36.0	31.4
production			62	53	9	8	13	13	36	34	44	52				2,904	2,180	35	29			50	49					4,051	3,204
TRITICALE																													
area			49	43	5	7	123	129	12	11	130	122				1,306	1,492	10	9	2	2	37	36					2,834	2,987
yield			48.0	49.9	39.9	53.0	39.7	41.1	28.0	29.8	32.4	39.0				39.8	35.3	36.4	32.0	39.3	40.0	31.2	30.7					45.4	42.2
production			235	215	20	37	488	530	34	33	421	476				5,198	5,267	36	29	8	8	115	111					12,856	12,593
TOTAL GRAINS 1)																													
area	39	39	1,460	1,448	334	352	2,849	2,706	616	642	1,267	1,330	3	3	7,344	7,305	803	792	103	101	5,341	5,217	1,732	1,760	561	484	57,314	56,645	
yield	16.4	16.3	62.2	59.6	35.6	41.8	57.5	51.5	31.6	38.5	38.3	49.2	39.0	39.5	42.6	38.3	56.6	49.1	59.6	63.8	39.4	36.2	50.1	48.3	62.5	60.5	56.7	54.6	
production	64	63	9,081	8,629	1,190	1,471	16,372	13,924	1,949	2,469	4,852	6,547	12	12	31,260	27,968	4,543	3,889	614	641	21,041	18,874	8,678	8,498	3,505	2,926	325,046	309,003	

EU-28 GRAIN CROP FORECAST December 2015

area 1,000 ha	Serbia		Bosnia		FYRM		Albania		Moldova		TOTAL		TOTAL	
yield 100 kg/ha											Non - EU		EUROPE 32	
production 1,000 t	2014	2015	2014	2015	2014	2015	2014	2015	2014	2015	2014	2015	2014	2015
SOFT WHEAT														
area	550	593	60	59	80	79	113	110	300	300	1,103	1,141	25,258	25,369
yield	42.0	44.0	34.0	33.0	31.0	30.5	32.0	31.9	36.7	26.7	28.3	29.8	60.0	60.6
production	2,310	2,609	204	195	248	241	362	351	1,100	801	3,124	3,396	151,628	153,697
DURUM WHEAT														
area													2,490	2,610
yield													30.5	30.3
production													7,601	7,915
BARLEY														
area	92	77	15	15	48	48	9	9	110	120	274	269	12,657	12,504
yield	40.0	35.2	26.0	26.2	25.2	24.8	29.5	29.1	19.8	16.7	20.2	16.9	48.0	49.2
production	368	271	39	39	121	119	27	26	218	200	555	456	60,742	61,549
thereof SPRING BARLEY														
area	20	17									20	17	7,271	7,375
yield	27.0	25.3									27.0	25.3	40.5	40.8
production	54	43									54	43	29,466	30,083
CORN														
area	1,150	1,150	182	183	49	49	61	62	466	450	1,908	1,894	11,537	11,008
yield	67.0	54.0	37.5	38.0	36.7	36.2	33.2	32.8	30.1	17.8	46.0	38.5	72.6	59.8
production	7,705	6,210	683	695	180	177	203	203	1,401	801	8,770	7,286	83,781	65,797
RYE														
area	7	7	5	4	7	7	9	9			28	27	2,157	1,981
yield	22.3	21.4	22.0	21.5	16.3	15.5	10.0	9.9			16.8	16.1	41.7	39.7
production	16	15	11	9	11	11	9	9			47	43	8,987	7,855
OATS														
area	47	48	12	12	3	3	12	11			74	74	2,642	2,573
yield	21.5	20.4	21.0	20.5	13.1	13.2	22.0	21.7			21.2	20.3	30.5	30.0
production	101	98	25	25	4	4	26	24			157	150	8,051	7,724
SORGHUM/mixed grains														
area											0	0	1,125	1,019
yield													36.0	31.4
production													4,051	3,204
TRITICALE														
area											0	0	2,834	2,987
yield													45.4	42.2
production													12,856	12,593
TOTAL GRAINS 1)														
area	1,846	1,875	274	273	187	186	204	201	876	870	2,511	2,535	60,701	60,050
yield	56.9	49.1	35.1	35.3	30.2	29.7	30.7	30.5	31.0	20.7	50.4	44.7	55.6	53.3
production	10,500	9,203	962	963	564	552	626	613	2,719	1,802	12,652	11,331	337,698	320,334

EU - 28 OILSEEDS CROP FORECAST December 2015																															
area: 1,000 ha	Austria		Bel./Lux.		Denmark		Finland		France		Germany		Greece		Ireland		Italy		Netherlands		Portugal		Spain		Sweden		UK		TOTAL		
yield: 100 kg/ha																															
production:1,000	2014	2015	2014	2015	2014	2015	2014	2015	2014	2015	2014	2015	2014	2015	2014	2015	2014	2015	2014	2015	2014	2015	2014	2015	2014	2015	2014	2015	2014	2015	
RAPE																															
area	53	36	14	14	166	193	46	56	1,503	1,483	1,395	1,288	6	6	13	13	18	15	3	2			43	69	94	93	674	653	4,028	3,921	
yield	38.0	29.9	33.0	32.6	42.9	42.5	14.5	15.0	36.7	35.5	44.9	39.0	14.0	14.0	38.0	38.0	23.0	24.0	33.1	34.9			24.6	21.0	33.9	38.3	37.2	35.6	39.3	36.4	
production	201	106	46	46	712	821	66	84	5,516	5,265	6,264	5,023	8	8	49	49	41	36	10	7			106	145	319	356	2,507	2,322	15,847	14,269	
SUNFLOWER																															
area	21	19							658	615	20	30	83	83			110	115			25	25	781	744	2	2			1,700	1,633	
yield	28.2	20.0							24.0	20.2	23.9	22.0	12.2	12.2			23.5	23.0			8.0	8.0	12.5	9.2	16.7	17.7			17.9	14.8	
production	59	38							1,579	1,242	48	66	101	101			259	265			20	20	979	688	4	4			3,048	2,424	
SOYBEANS																															
area	44	57							75	97							240	320					1	1					360	475	
yield	31.1	24.0							29.2	23.4							38.0	35.0					19.0	19.0					35.3	31.3	
production	137	137							219	227							912	1,120					2	2					1,270	1,485	
TOTAL OILSEEDS																															
area	118	112	14	14	166	193	46	56	2,236	2,195	1,415	1,318	89	89	13	13	368	450	3	2	25	25	825	814	96	95	674	653	6,088	6,029	
yield	33.7	25.2	33.0	32.6	42.9	42.5	14.5	15.0	32.7	30.7	44.6	38.6	12.3	12.3	38.0	38.0	32.9	31.6	33.1	34.9	8.0	8.0	13.2	10.3	33.6	37.8	37.2	35.6	33.1	30.2	
production	397	281	46	46	712	821	66	84	7,314	6,734	6,311	5,089	110	110	49	49	1,212	1,421	10	7	20	20	1,087	835	323	360	2,507	2,322	20,165	18,178	

EU - 28 OILSEEDS CROP FORECAST December 2015																									
area: 1,000 ha	Czech Rep.		Estonia		Hungary		Latvia		Lithuania		Poland		Slovakia		Slovenia		Romania		Bulgaria		Croatia		TOTAL		
yield: 100 kg/ha																							EU-28		
production: 1,000 t	2014	2015	2014	2015	2014	2015	2014	2015	2014	2015	2014	2015	2014	2015	2014	2015	2014	2015	2014	2015	2014	2015	2014	2015	
RAPE																									
area	389	366	85	80	216	207	103	85	216	165	945	930	128	120	4	4	400	404	166	155	20	13	6,700	6,450	
yield	39.4	34.6	19.5	22.0	26.5	25.0	18.5	27.0	21.8	30.0	33.9	28.7	35.7	28.4	24.0	20.0	34.7	27.0	31.0	25.2	25.0	27.0	36.4	33.3	
production	1,533	1,266	166	176	572	517	191	230	471	495	3,204	2,669	457	341	10	8	1,388	1,091	515	391	50	35	24,401	21,487	
SUNFLOWER																									
area	19	25			610	627							90	77			1,020	975	841	745	33	33	4,313	4,115	
yield	23.5	20.0			27.0	25.0							25.0	23.0			20.0	18.5	23.9	23.0	28.0	25.0	21.1	19.0	
production	45	50			1,647	1,568							225	177			2,040	1,804	2,010	1,714	92	83	9,108	7,818	
SOYBEANS																									
area	7	3			43	77							33	44			86	90			40	75	569	764	
yield	21.3	16.0			25.8	18.6							23.4	14.0			25.0	12.0			27.5	21.0	31.6	25.7	
production	15	5			111	143							77	62			215	108			110	158	1,798	1,961	
TOTAL OILSEEDS																									
area	415	394	85	80	869	911	103	85	216	165	945	930	251	241	4	4	1,506	1,469	1,007	900	93	121	11,582	11,329	
yield	38.4	33.5	19.5	22.0	26.8	24.5	18.5	27.0	21.8	30.0	33.9	28.7	30.2	24.0	24.0	20.0	24.2	20.4	25.1	23.4	27.1	22.7	30.5	27.6	
production	1,592	1,321	166	176	2,330	2,228	191	230	471	495	3,204	2,669	759	580	10	8	3,643	3,003	2,525	2,104	252	275	35,307	31,266	

EU - 28 OILSEEDS CROP FORECAST December 2015												
area: 1,000 ha	Serbia		Bosnia		FYRM		Moldova		TOTAL NON-EU		TOTAL EUROPE 31	
yield: 100 kg/ha												
production: 1,000 t	2014	2015	2014	2015	2014	2015	2014	2015	2014	2015	2014	2015
RAPE												
area	11	17			2	2			13	19	6,713	6,469
yield	30.0	27.0			15.9	15.9			27.8	25.8	36.4	33.3
production	33	46			3	3			36	49	24,437	21,536
SUNFLOWER												
area	162	170			11	11			173	181	4,486	4,296
yield	34.0	28.0			13.9	13.9			32.7	27.1	21.6	19.3
production	551	476			15	15			566	491	9,674	8,310
SOYBEANS												
area	190	200	4	4					194	204	763	968
yield	25.1	26.0	20.6	20.6					25.0	25.9	29.9	25.7
production	477	520	8	8					485	528	2,283	2,489
TOTAL OILSEEDS												
area	363	387	4	4	13	13			380	404	11,962	11,733
yield	29.2	26.9	20.6	20.6	14.2	14.2			28.6	26.5	30.4	27.6
production	1,061	1,042	8	8	18	18			1,087	1,069	36,394	32,334